

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial q_k} = \frac{\partial^2 x_i}{\partial q_k \partial q_e} \dot{q}_e + \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial q_k}$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial q_k} \left( \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial q_e} \dot{q}_e + \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial t} \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial q_k} \dot{x}_i$$

$\underbrace{\qquad\qquad\qquad}_{\frac{d}{dt} \dot{x}_i}$

So we obtain  $\dot{x}_i \frac{\partial \dot{x}_i}{\partial \dot{q}_k} = \frac{d}{dt} \dot{x}_i \frac{\partial \dot{x}_i}{\partial \dot{q}_k} - \dot{x}_i \frac{\partial}{\partial q_k} \dot{x}_i$

$$= \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_k} - \frac{\partial T}{\partial q_k}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum m_i \dot{x}_i^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{NE} \quad \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_k} - \frac{\partial L}{\partial q_k} \quad \text{with}$$

$$L = T - V + \sum_e \lambda_e F_e$$